# Clean Energy Opportunities in the Inflation Reduction Act

Prairie Unitarian Universalist Society
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# Office of Energy & Climate Change

- Inside County Exec Parisi's Office
- Reduce emissions in county operations
- Reduce countywide emissions
  - 2020 Climate Action Plan
  - Sustainable Leaders Collaborative
  - Climate Champions Program
  - Partnerships!
- Find us at <u>DaneClimateAction.org</u>
  - DaneOECC on social media



## Recent Federal Support for Climate Action

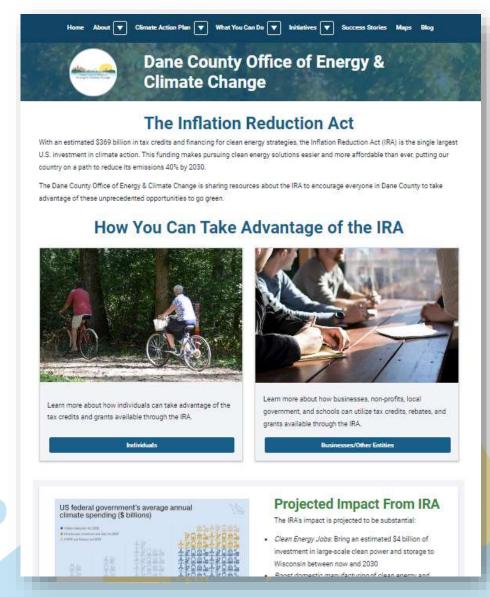
- Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL)
  - Increased funding for fundamentals state energy offices, low-income
     Weatherization Assistance Program, electric vehicle charging on highways
  - Mostly formula and competitive grants
- Inflation Reduction Act (IRA)
  - Financial incentives that make clean energy cheaper than fossil alternatives
  - Mostly (2/3) tax credits

Mostly we'll focus today on the IRA

## New Dane County Resources

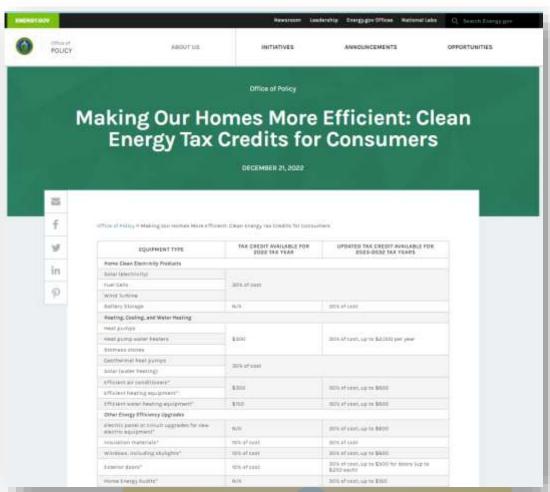
- Clear explanations
- Up-to-date information
- Links to forms
- Email alerts

<a href="https://daneclimateaction.org/">https://daneclimateaction.org/</a>
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#### Tax Credits for Homeowners

- 30% for solar, battery storage, geothermal
  - Credits will carryover to next year's taxes
- Up to 30% of cost of eligible energy efficiency measures
  - Annual maximum of \$1,200
     plus \$2,000 maximum for heat pumps
  - Do not carryover to next year
- Encourages a multi-year plan
  - Can claim this tax credit annually for different efforts...do an audit this year then do insulation next year, a new heating system the year after that...
- Claim on taxes the year after you do the work



## New Energy Efficiency & Electrification Programs

- Administered by states
  - \$149M for Wisconsin via Focus on Energy
- Energy efficiency incentives
  - Incentive level based on energy savings achieved
  - Single family and multi-family (landlords) are eligible
  - Higher incentives for low-moderate income folks
- Electrification incentives
  - Heat Pumps, Electrical Panel Upgrades, Induction Stoves
  - Up to 100% of cost for households < 80% of area median income
  - 50% for households 80% 150% of area median income
  - Households > 150% of area median income are not eligible
- Both programs likely to launch in 2024
  - Federal guidance by summer 2023, then states have to create a plan...
  - If you install now you won't be eligible for these programs



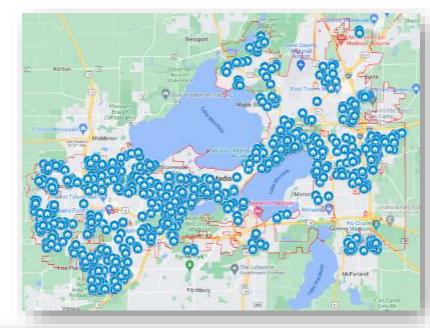
# The Big Efficiency Opportunity

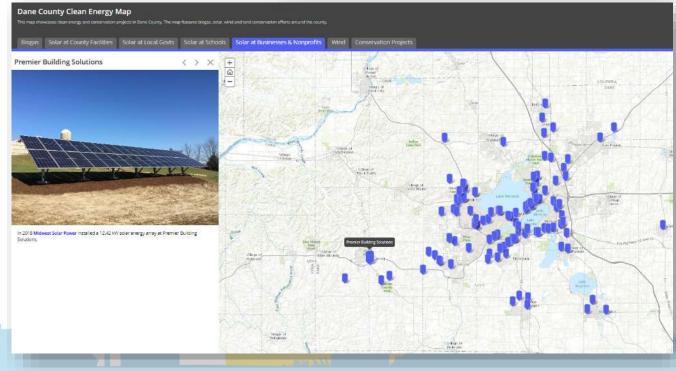




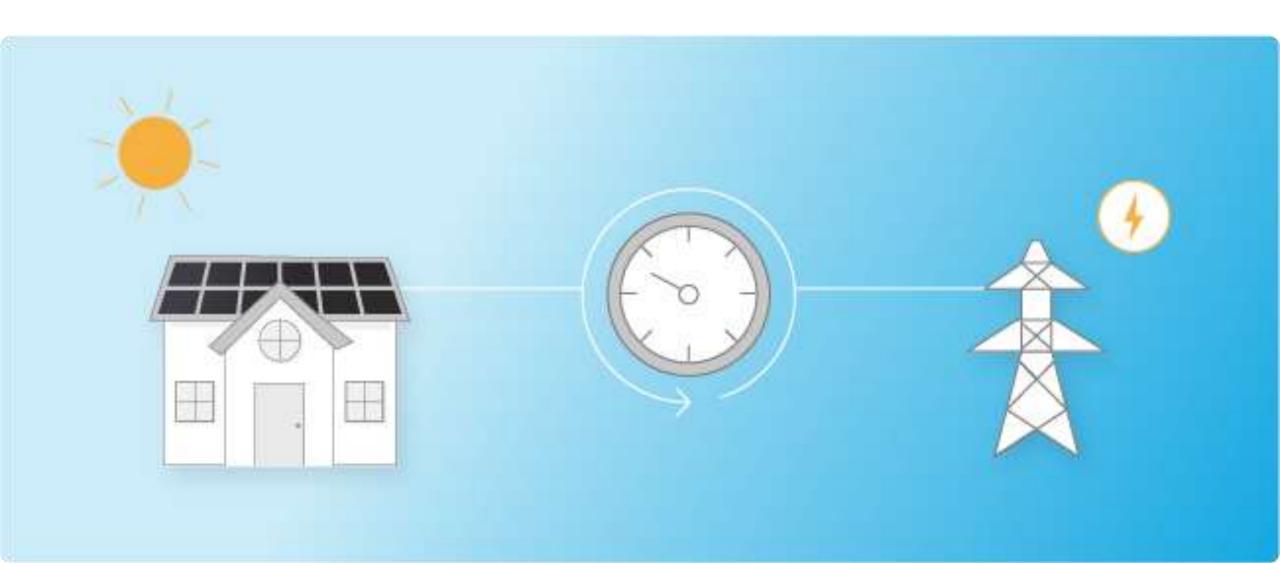
# Solar in Dane County

- More customer solar than anywhere else in Wisconsin
  - 100s of local installations
- Vibrant installer network
- MadiSUN group buy
- Focus on Energy rebates
- > IRA tax credits
  - ➤ 30% of system cost

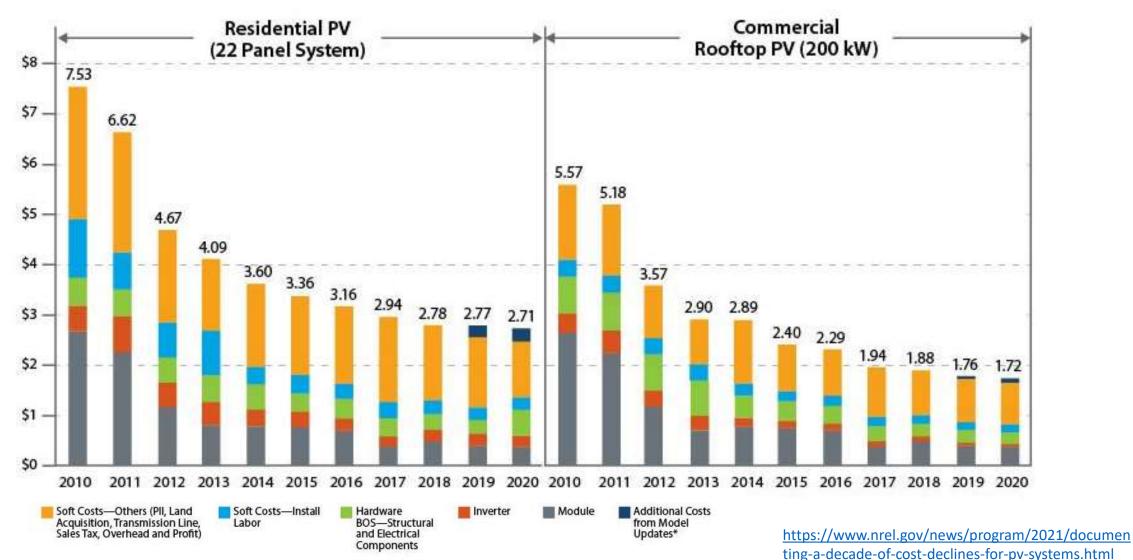




# Solar Typically Tied to Electric Grid



#### Solar Electric Systems Are Increasingly Affordable



The cost of solar continues to decline across residential, commercial, and utility-scale PV systems, driven largely by increased module efficiency as well as lowered hardware and inverter costs.

## 2023 Residential Example

- 7 kW array
  - About 9,500 kwh of electricity
  - Estimated cost \$24,000
- \$16,300 final cost
  - \$7,200 tax credit
  - \$500 Focus on Energy rebate
- Electric savings \$1,580/year



Some efficiency measures will have faster payback

#### Electric Vehicle Incentives: 2023 - 2032

- Up to \$7,500 for qualifying new vehicles
  - Increasingly rigorous requirements for battery components and assembly
    - Requirements do not apply to leased vehicles
    - Eliminates the manufacturer quotas
  - Not available for premium vehicles or high income folks
  - In 2024 can be instant rebate off purchase price
- Up to \$4,000 for a used EV
  - Sale price cannot exceed \$25,000
  - Individual income of \$150,000 or less to qualify



#### Tax Credits (And Direct Pay) for Businesses, Nonprofits Too

30% credit for solar, battery storage and geothermal -Direct Pay available

Deductions for energy efficiency upgrades (new construction and retrofits)

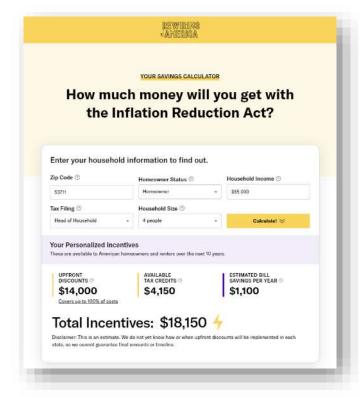
\$7,500 - \$40,000 credits for electric vehicle purchases -Direct Pay available

Can layer with Focus on Energy and PACE financing



# Resources Make It Easy to Go Green







https://daneclimateaction.org/what-you-can-do/federal-funding

# Questions? Comments?

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